Grammar and vocabulary unit 4



Past continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Choose the correct words.

Yesterday at two o'clock ... Marta was / were sleeping in the garden.

- 1 You was / were reading a book.
- 2 Maria and Tamara was / were swimming in the lake.
- 3 I was / were playing basketball.
- 4 Carlos was / were having lunch at home.
- 2 Look at the information. Then write affirmative (\checkmark) and negative (x) past continuous sentences.

1	cry (x)	laugh (√)	
(1) You	stand (x)	sit (✓)	
(2) He	work (x)	relax (✔)	
(3) She	fly (x)	drive (√)	
(4) They	watch TV (x)	listen to the radio (✓)	

I wasn't crying, I was laughing.

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Past continuous: questions

3 Look at the information in exercise 2 again. Write questions for these answers.

Was I crying? No, you weren't.	
What was I doing? You were laughing.	
No, I wasn't.	
He was relaxing.	
Yes, she was.	
They were listening to the radio.	

Past simple and past continuous

4 Choose the correct forms.

They drove / were driving across Europe when they (had)/ were having an accident.

- 1 He saw / was seeing an octopus while he swam / was swimming in the sea.
- 2 She fell / was falling off her bike while she cycled / was cycling in town.
- 3 They broke / were breaking the window while they played / were playing football.
- 4 I did / was doing the washing-up when I dropped / was dropping a plate.
- 5 He had / was having a shower when the water stopped / was stopping.

Verb + preposition: movement

5 Match 1-5 with a-f to make phrases.

	swim	а	down a mountain
1	sail	b	through France
2	ski	С	around Ibiza
3	jump	d	up a tree
4	climb	-e	across the lake
5	cycle	f	out of a plane

Geographical features

6 Complete the names of places. Write the letters in the correct order.

the Niagara Falls (lasl) 1 the Amazon R _____ (rvie) 2 the Sahara D (teers) 3 the Pacific O _____ (enac) 4 the Rocky M _____ (sunntoai) 5 the Black F _____ (retso) 6 the North P



